**Name:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Date:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Period:\_\_\_\_\_**

**Unit 1: Colonial Era Guided Reading Questions**

**Document Analysis 1**

1. Who is serving the Mother Country?
2. List three items that the colonies are serving the Mother Country?
   * \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
   * \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
   * \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
3. Do the colonies think positively or negatively about the Mother Country?

**Document Analysis 2**

1. What does the Mother Country want to build into their treasury?
2. What makes for a favorable balance of trade?
3. What does the Mother Country provide to the colonies?
4. What resources do the colonies provide to the Mother Country?

**Mercantilism and Trans-Atlantic Trade**

1. **What did England seek from North America in order to compete with European rival countries?**
2. **What is Mercantilism?**
3. **In the European world of the 16th and 17th centuries wealth = \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.**
4. **What were some of the most important resources the colonies provided to England?**
5. **Why did England implement the Navigation Acts?**
6. **What were 3 parts of the Navigations Acts?**
   * **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**
   * **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**
   * **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**
7. **What is one positive effect of the Navigation Acts on the colonies?**
8. **What is one negative effect of the Navigation Acts on the colonies?**
9. **Summarize: How did mercantilism impact the colonies? (Good or Bad, explain)**
10. **Summarize: How did mercantilism impact the British? (Good or Bad, explain)**

**Document Analysis 3**

1. **What 3 continents were included in trans-Atlantic trade?**
2. **List 3 items that were shipped from Europe to North America?**
   * **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**
3. **List 3 items that were shipped from North America to Europe?**
   * **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**
4. **List 2 items that were shipped from North America to Africa?**
   * **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**
5. **List 2 items that were shipped from Africa to North America?**
   * **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**
6. **What is another name for the Trans-Atlantic Trade?**
7. **How did the colonies fulfill their labor needs?**
8. **What was an indentured servant?**
9. **When were African slaves introduced as a source of labor in the colonies?**
10. **Summarize: What was the significance of trans-Atlantic trade on the Colonies? (Good or Bad, explain)**

**Development of the Southern Colonies**

1. **What colonies made up the Southern Colonies?**
2. **The location of the Southern Colonies, with the region’s rich soil and long growing season, fostered the development of strong \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ producing colonies.**
3. **What cash-crops were the Southern Colonies sending to European markets?**
4. **What were the Southern colonies purchasing with their cash-crops?**
5. **Because cash-crops in the south were labor intense, what type of labor did they use?**
6. **Southern relations with the American Indians started off peacefully but eventually became more \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.**
7. **What did the growing English population in the Southern colonies required more \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ from the American Indians.**

**Development of the New England Colonies**

1. **What colonies made up the New England Colonies?**
2. Plentiful forests and proximity to the sea led New Englanders to eventually develop a thriving \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
3. What 3 activities became important economic engines for the region?

* **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**
* **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**
* **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

1. Why were the New England Colonies initially established (developed)?
2. Who were the Puritans?
3. How did the Puritans view American Indians?
4. What were the names of the series of bloody wars between the Puritans and the American Indians?
5. What were the 2 types of Puritans?
6. What was another name for the separatist Puritans?
7. Where and when were the New England colonies first established?
8. What did the Pilgrims sign on their way over to North America?
9. Puritan communities were run using \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. Voting rights were limited to men who belonged to the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. Towns were run as direct \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was the central force in governing the community.
10. What happened to New England colonists who disagreed with Puritan ideology and practices?
11. When did King Philip’s War take place?
12. Who was Metacom?

**Development of the Mid-Atlantic Colonies**

1. What North American colony was established by the Dutch in 1614?
2. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was centered around New Netherland’s port of **New Amsterdam** (present day \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_).
3. What country seized control of New Netherlands in 1664?
4. The Mid-Atlantic colonial region is noted for its significant \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ diversity due to its unique transition to England as an already established colony.
5. What colonies made up the Mid-Atlantic Colonies?
6. What two rivers helped shape the Mid-Atlantic Colonies?
7. What two harbor cities grew as a result of trade in the Mid-Atlantic Colonies?
8. What was the relationship between American Indians and Mid-Atlantic Colonies?
9. What colony gave American Indians compensation for the native’s land?
10. How were the Mid-Atlantic Colonies economy similar to their New England colonial neighbors?
11. How were the Mid-Atlantic Colonies economy similar to their Southern colonial neighbors?
12. Who founded the colony of Pennsylvania?
13. Who were the Quakers?
14. The Quakers believed in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of the American Indians in the area.
15. Pennsylvania exemplifies the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for which the Mid-Atlantic colonies are known.

**European Cultural Diversity**

1. **What attracted colonists from many different locations to make the journey to America?**
2. **What was the first permanent English settlement in North America in 1607?**
3. **What was the population of North America by the outbreak of the American Revolution?**
4. **What European ethic groups were living in America during the colonial period?**
5. **Where did most Scottish and Irish immigrants settle in the colonies?**
6. **Where did most German immigrants settle in the colonies?**
7. **List 6 cultures that were represented in the Mid-Atlantic colonies.**

* **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

1. **Why did various religious group settle in the England American colonies?**
2. **What religious group helped settle Maryland in the colonies?**
3. **What 2 colonies were accepting of all faiths and were religiously tolerant?**
4. The American tradition of separating \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was born from this religious diversity in the colonies.
5. **Summarize:** How did the European immigrants impact colonial society?

**Document Analysis 4**

**77. What cargo is being transported on the ship?**

**78. What are the conditions on the ship? (good or bad, explain)**

**Document Analysis 5**

1. What was traded on the route labeled 3?
2. What is this trade route known as?

**Middle Passage**

1. **In which colony did the first Africans arrive in 1619?**
2. **How many Africans were imported to the colonies during the colonial period?**
3. **Why were most slaves concentrated in the Southern colonies?**
4. **How many slaves were packed into each slave ship?**
5. **What was the common experience for slaves aboard the ships traveling along the Middle Passage?**
6. **About \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ out of every \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ slaves died during the Middle Passage.**
7. **What did slave owners do to have greater control over their slaves?**
8. **What types of food have been attributed to the blending of African and European cultures?**
9. **What colonies prospered from growing rice?**
10. **What style home was built by slaves in the colonies?**
11. **What type of building materials were used by slaves to build homes along Georgia’s coast?**

**Salutary Neglect**

1. **Who was Robert Walpole?**
2. **Define Salutary Neglect:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**
3. As long as \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was receiving the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ resources they needed to maintain production under the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ arrangement, there would be less oversight of the colonies by the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
4. List three reasons the colonies had been independent of English control?
5. What was one of the earliest elected legislatures in the colonies?
6. Many New England colonies had \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ that met regularly for people to vote directly on public issues.
7. Voting in the colonies was often restricted to only \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ who owned at least some \_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
8. What rebellion showed colonial government were designed to support the interest of the colonist and not just the wealthy?
9. What colonist rebelledagainst the American Indians and then against the Jamestown elite, including the Royal Governor William Berkeley?
10. What was the importance of the Mayflower Compact?
11. **Summarize:** How did Salutary Neglect impact the colonies? (Last sentence)

**The Great Awakening**

1. Define Great Awakening:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
2. The revival placed an emphasis on \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ religious experience rather than religious experience through church \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
3. What did colonists begin questioning during the Great Awakening?
4. The Great Awakening was in part a reaction to the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
5. List three famous Great Awakening ministers: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
6. List 3 new Christian denominations that became popular during the Great Awakening: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
7. The American colonies had been founded on the idea that \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ ruled on the basis of a covenant relationship with \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
8. **Summarize:** What was the significance of the Great Awakening?